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| Title | **Analyse, identify and scan different type of skin by obtaining client history** | | |
| Level | **3** | **Credits** | **8** |

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| Purpose | These competency standards will ensure that the trainee will be able to identify and scan different types of skin after obtaining the previous history of the client. |

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| Classification ISCED | 1012 Hair and beauty services |

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| Available grade | Competent / Not yet competent |

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| Modification history | N/A |

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| **Competency Unit** | **Performance Criteria** | **Knowledge and Understanding** |
| **B1: Identify skin structure**  This unit specifies the skills and knowledge required to be competent in understanding the skin structure and anatomy. | P1-Identify the skin function as per industry standards.  P2-Analyze cell structure as per defined standards. P3-Identify the function of tissues, layers of the skin.  P4-Recognize the dermis, epidermis and subcutaneous. | K1- Define skin anatomy and its functions.  K2- Describe parts of the cell and its structure.  K3- Explain importance of different types of tissues and their functions within the skin.  K4- Describe the importance of the layers of the skin: Epidermis and Dermis subcutaneous  K5- Explain the glands(sweat glands, sebaceous glands)  K6- Define the terms of skin Protein (epidermis  ,collagen) |
| **B2: Analyze skin type and conditions**  This unit specifies the skills and knowledge required to be competent in analyzing skin types and conditions | P1-Examine the oily/acne skin conditions applying standard procedures  P2-Examine the dry/sensitive skin conditions applying standard procedures  P3-Examine the combination skin condition applying standard procedures  P4-Examine mature skin conditions applying standard procedures | K1- Identify oily/acne skin, its reasons and suitable product for oily skin  K2- Describe dry/ sensitive skin, its reasons and suitable product  K3- Define combination skin, its reasons and suitable product  K4- Illustrate ageing process, its remedies and suitable product. |

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| **B3: Identify problem areas of skin**  This unit specifies the skills and knowledge required to be competent in identifying problematic areas of skin. | P1-Analyse the skin diseases (pigmentation, wrinkle, acne, scar, fungal, freckle, eye circle, ageing etc,) applying standard procedures.  P2- Analyze Irritants and Allergens as per defined standards  P3- Identify rosacea applying standard procedures | K1- Describe reason of pigmentation .wrinkle, acne, scar, fungal, freckle, eye circle, aging), problematic skins.  K2- Identify differences between irritant and allergens. Allergy may be caused by food or product and an irritation may occur after use of a certain product.  K3- Describe Reason of rosacea |
| **B4: Conduct deep analysis of problem areas of skin**  This unit specifies the skills and knowledge required to be competent in scanning the problematic areas for a deeper analysis with skin scanner if needed | P1-Demonstrate the procedure of operating a scanning machine and analyze the skin with the naked eye as well as with the help of a magnifying glass and skin scanner machine.  P2- Perform cleansing of the skin before analysis and scanning applying standard procedures. | K1- Explain importance of scanning machine and procedure of analyzing the skin with the help of magnifying glass and skin scanner.  K2- Describe the role of cleansing before skin analysis and scanning. |
| **B5 Take medical history**  This unit specifies the skills and knowledge required to be competent in obtaining history of previous health issues of client for analysis of his/her treatment manually/ by | P1-Fill consultation form with complete medical history.  P2-Identify applying standard procedures the main cause of problem in the skin.  P3-Identity the skin problem by obtaining history from Client.  P4-Suggest specific treatment with the help of machinery (Galvanic, Hi-frequency, Vacuum, Brushing peeling, micro derma brasion, steamer, magnifying | K1- Explain importance of completion of client consultation form.  K2- Define impact on skin caused by pregnancy, seasonal allergy, product allergy, diabetes, high blood pressure, asthma, heart disease, smoking habit, alcohol drinking habit.  K3- Identify the skin from clients history of habits such as; smoking, alcohol drinking or illness, pregnancy or allergy. |

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| machinery | glass, lamp and the skin scanner). | K4- Define use of machinery according to the type of problem with the skin |
| **B6 Examine and classify complexion**  This unit specifies the skills and knowledge required to be competent in Examine complexion of skin (light /fair, normal, dark  /tan. | P1- Identify, applying standard procedures, the skin complexion and refer a suitable treatment.  P2-Recognize, applying standard procedures the melanin level of the skin due to skin complexion | K1- Explain complexion and melanin level of skin  K2- Describe skin lightening procedure to handle tan skin |
| **B7 Explain requirements for healthy skin**  This unit specifies the skills and knowledge required to be competent in understanding the requirement of a healthy skin | P1- Identify and provide instructions to the Client for maintaining a healthy skin**.**  P2-Explain the harmful factors of sun rays that effect the skin | K1- Describe importance of balanced diet, vitamins, minerals, fruits, vegetables, water, etc. For healthy skin.  K2- Describe the effects on the skin of harmful sun rays and smoke/dust |